## LIVING ACROSS BOUNDARIES

Mongols, Ethnicity and the Nation-State in the Twentieth Century

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Foreword	:"M	ongols" Across "Boundaries"	YU Hyo-Chong	003	
Part I	Bo	undaries, Visible and Invisible		025	
Chapter 1	Th	e Mongols of China's Three Northeast	Provinces		
		Burensain BORJIGIN		027	
	I	The Formation of the Three Northeast Prov	inces	027	
	II	The Willow Palisade and the Northeast Reg	gion	033	
	III	The Development of Mongol Society in the	Northeast Provin		
				038	
	IV	From "Four External Banners" to Mongol A	Autonomous Coun	ty 066	
	V	Bannermen Who Became Mongols		083	
		Conclusion: Reconsidering Inner Mongolia	1	105	
	, ,	Concresion : reconstacting limer wrongene	•	102	
Chapter 2	Are the Daur People Mongols?				
	: The Politics of "Ethnic Classification" and "Territorial Autonomy"				
		YU Hyo-Chong		115	
	I	The "Classification" of Cross-border "Mon	gols"		
	_	and Ethnic Classification in China		115	
	II	Events Preceding the Daur Classification		<i>——126</i>	
	III	Daur Ethnogenesis: The Logic of Formal F	Recognition	151	
	IV	Realizing the "Ambition" of a Separate Ethn	ic Identity		
		: The Rocky Road to "Territorial Autonomy"	,	———192	
	V	Dreams of a Daur Script Deferred			
		and the Politics of "Ethnic Classification" a	nd "Territorial Au	tonomy"259	
				239	
Part II	Bo	undaries and their Transgression: Approache	s and Reflections	275	
Chapter 3	"B	order" Crossings and Great-power Poli	itics		
Chapter 5		ongols, the Soviet Union, and Comintern in the			
	. 141	AOKI Masahiro	ne Lung 17205	277	
	т		1. Ct	-,,	
	Ι	The "Mongol World" of the Early Twentiet	n Century	277	

	II Nationalist Movements in the "Mongol World"				
	and the Formation of the Mongolian People's Government	279			
	III The Soviets, Comintern, and Outer Mongolia	284			
	IV Local Mongol Initiatives, the Soviets, and Comintern	296			
	V Unity and Diversity of the "Mongol World," the Soviets, and	Comintern321			
Chapter 4	The Dream of a Unified Script : The Movement to Cyrilicize Written Mongolian in China in the Cyrilicize Cyrili	the 1950s			
	Tegus	327			
	I The Language and Writing System of a Cross-border People	327			
	II Origins of the Cyrilic Script Movement	331			
	III Evolution of the Movement	335			
	IV Frustration and Failure	350			
	V The Illusive Dream of a Unified Mongolian Script	358			
Part III	Essays	365			
Essay 1	Literary Myopia in Inner Mongolia : Life and Literature in Inner Mongolia as Reflected in the Works of Ligdan SAJI Toshihiko  367				
	I My First Encounter With Inner Mongolian Literature	367			
	II "Minority Literature"in Inner Mongolia	370			
	III Ligdan's Place in Inner Mongolian Literature	374			
	IV The Cultural Revolution and Earth Declaration: The Great				
		38 <i>6</i>			
Essay 2	The Mongols and "Oriental History" in Japan				
	MATSUEDA Itaru	393			
	I The Mongols According to Hegel	393			
	II The Prehistory of Oriental History in Japan	400			
	III Oriental History Begins	402			
	IV Modern Mongol History	407			
	V Oriental History and Nationalism	<del>4</del> 12			
	Acknowledgements YU Hyo-Chong	423			
	Index	425			